



# MONITORING OF INDECENT LANGUAGE ON RADIO

FINDINGS FOR THE PERIOD AUGUST 1-31, 2020



with funding support from:  **OSIWA**

## 1.0 Introduction

During electioneering seasons, the media becomes a significant and effective platform for campaigning as contestants strive to reach voters with their messages. Thus, it is imperative that the media's role in granting the public access to information, awareness creation, facilitating public debates and discussions be carried out with strict adherence to professionalism and ethical standards.

Quite regrettably though, debates or discussions among political party activists, communicators or supporters on media platforms have often been characterised by the high preference for vitriolic language often manifested in character assassinations, unsubstantiated allegations, unwarranted provocation and defamation, among others.

Unfortunately, the trend has not changed even in the midst of the COVID-19 pandemic, as public discourse around the disease and other current affairs/political debates particularly on radio continue to be characterised by abusive expressions.

To help focus public discourse on radio in the 2020 electioneering period on issues and not personality attacks and other forms of vitriolic expressions, the Media Foundation for West Africa (MFWA), is implementing a project titled, *Promoting Decent Language and Issues-based Campaigning for Peaceful Elections in Ghana in 2020*. The project is aimed at contributing to peaceful elections through issues-based campaigning devoid of hate speech and indecent expressions that could heighten tension and feed into elections-related violence.

The project involves the daily monitoring of selected programmes on selected radio stations to track and report on the use of hate speech and other indecent expressions by politicians and others who feature on the programmes. It also monitors how presenters on target radio stations handle their respective programmes to ensure that indecent expressions are not tolerated on their programmes. The project is being implemented with funding support from the Open Society Initiative for West Africa (OSIWA).

## 1.1 Methodology

The project involves the daily monitoring of expressions used by political activists and other political actors who feature on radio programmes such as news bulletins, political discussions and current affairs discussions. It also involves assessing and reporting how presenters or hosts of selected programmes on radio stations handle their programmes and whether or not they tolerate the use of hate speech and other indecent language on their programmes.

This report covers monitoring of **15 radio stations** in Ghana from August 1-31, 2020. Below are the 15 radio stations that are being monitored under the current phase of the project.

**Table 1: List of Radio Stations being Monitored under the Current Phase**

<b>Region</b>	<b>Radio Stations</b>
Greater Accra Region	Oman FM
	Power FM
	Peace FM
	Happy FM
	Asempa FM
	Adom FM
Ashanti Region	Wontumi Radio
	Ash FM
	Fox FM
Upper West Region	Radio Progress
Upper East Region	A1 Radio
Bono Region	Tain FM
North East Region	Eagle FM
Northern Region	Radio Justice
	North Star FM

The monitoring is done based on a validate [monitoring instrument](#). Fifteen language monitors have been recruited (one monitor per station) and trained on the use of the monitoring instrument. Each monitor is assigned a digital recorder for purposes of recording the programmes they monitor. Monitors send daily reports to the MFWA which are analysed by a team of programme staff and researchers for a consolidated report to be produced.

This report presents findings from the daily monitoring of selected programmes on the 15 radio stations. It specifically cites the number of indecent expressions recorded, the categories of indecent expressions used, names of individuals who made indecent remarks and their political party affiliation. It also names radio stations on which indecent expressions were made, as well as the conduct of the programme hosts/presenters. The report ends with some recommendations for relevant stakeholders.

## **2.0 Findings**

Over the monitoring period (August 1 - 31), 1,019 radio programmes were monitored on the 15 radio stations. The programmes monitored were news bulletins, political and current affairs discussions aired on the 15 radio stations. Most of the programmes were moderated by males. Over 97 percent of the individuals who participated in the programmes as discussants, guests and texters were also males.

Altogether, **99 abusive and indecent expressions were recorded**. The abusive expressions were mostly recorded during the discussion of issues such as the voter registration exercise

coming to an end with over 16 million voters on the register; Pastor Agyin Asare’s comments on the banking crises; Professor Ahwoi’s book “Working with Rawlings”; Ex. President John Dramani Mahama’s comments on intimidation of Voltarians by the Military, COVID-19 reliefs termed as freebies, promise of one million jobs, challenging President Nana Akuffo Addo to a debate; WASSCE candidates engaged in acts of indiscipline across the country; NPP manifesto launch; and the Agyapa Royalties deal.

## 2.1 Categories of Indecent Expressions Recorded

The 99 indecent expressions that were recorded were made up of five types of indecent expressions – insulting and offensive comments; unsubstantiated allegations; threats; provocative remarks; and expressions or comments promoting divisiveness.

Figure 1 below indicates the frequency of use of each of the categories of indecent expressions recorded.

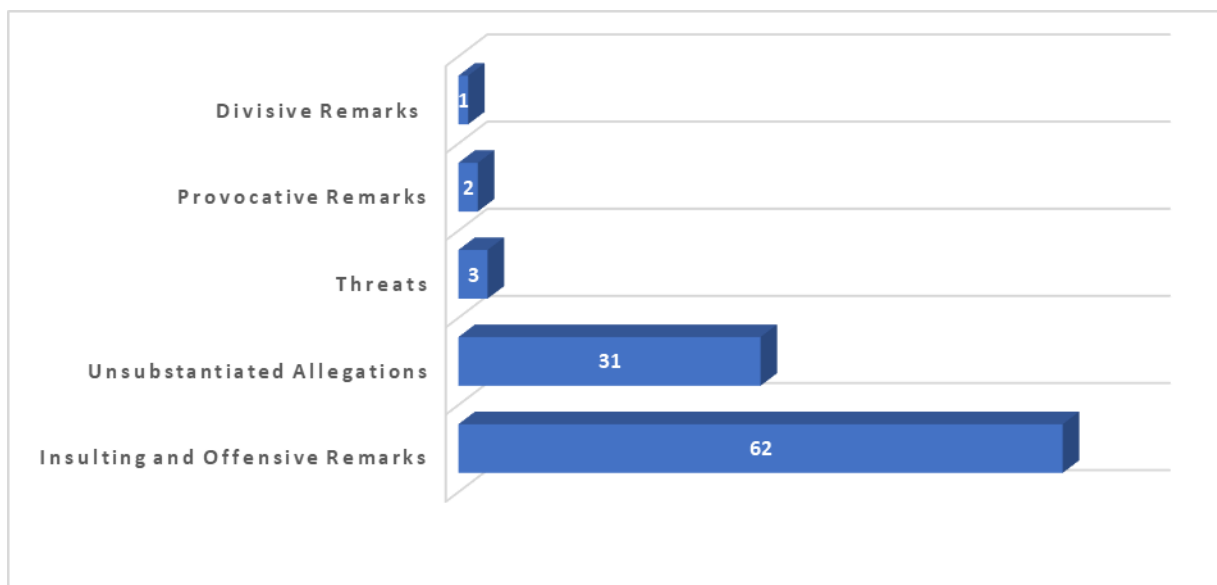


Figure 1: Frequency of Indecent Expressions Recorded

## 2.2 Political Party/ Group Affiliation of Individuals Who Used Indecent Expressions

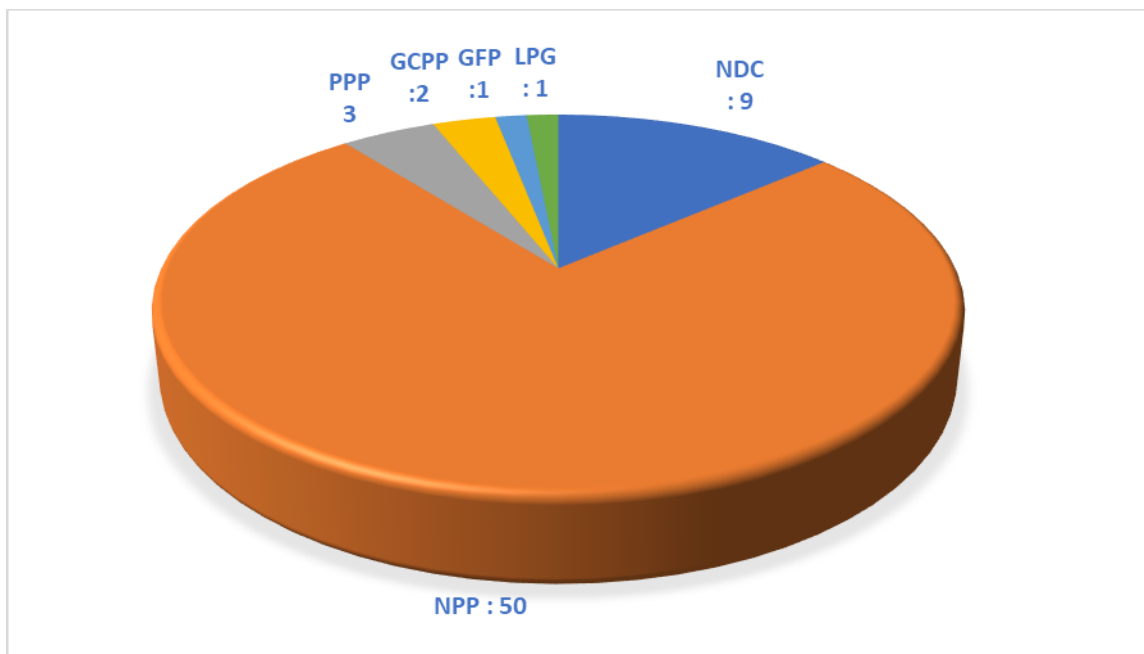
In all, 34 individuals made the 99 indecent expressions. These individuals featured on the programmes monitored as hosts, discussants, interviewees, callers and texters. The political party affiliation of eight of the individuals who made abusive remarks could not be established. This is mainly because only persons who represent or are introduced as members of a political party are coded against their respective political parties. Sixty-six (67%) out of the indecent

expressions recorded were made by political party officials, supporters and affiliates. The remaining 33 (33%) were made by the eight individuals whose political affiliation could not be established.

Officials and affiliates of six political parties namely the New Patriotic Party (NPP), the National Democratic Congress (NDC), the People’s Progressive Party (PPP), the Great Consolidated Popular Party (GCPP), the Ghana Freedom Party (GFP) and the Liberal Party of Ghana (LPG) were cited for the indecent expressions.

Figure 2 below gives a graphical representation of the frequency of indecent expressions recorded by affiliates of the six political parties.

**Figure 2: Frequency of Indecent Expressions Used by Political Party Affiliates**



**Note: Individuals who used indecent expressions but their political party or group affiliation was not mentioned are not included in Figure 2 above**

In Table 2 below, the categories of indecent expressions made by affiliates of the six political parties, as well as the individuals whose political affiliation could not be established are presented.

**Table 2: Specific Categories of Indecent Expressions Recorded by Perpetrators**

Categories of Indecent Expressions Recorded	Political Affiliation of Perpetrators							
	NPP	NDC	PPP	GCPP	GFP	LPG	Not Mentioned	Total
Insulting and Offensive Remarks	29	6	2	0	0	0	25	<b>62</b>
Unsubstantiated Allegations	18	1	1	2	1	1	7	<b>31</b>
Threats	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	<b>3</b>
Provocative Remarks	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>2</b>
Divisive Comments	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	<b>1</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>99</b>

## 2.4 Specific Expressions Used

Below, the names of the individuals who made the indecent expressions, as well as the radio stations and the dates on which the expressions were made, are placed under the specific type of indecent expression used.

### Insulting and Offensive Comments

1. Kwame Baffoe also known as Abronye DC, NPP Bono Regional Chairman – **one (1)** in an interview on Peace FM’s Evening Political Show, *The Platform*, aired on August 3, 2020.
2. Azzey Baba, NDC Communication Team member for Tain Constituency - **one (1)** during Tain FM’s Morning Political Show, *Anɔpa Nkɔmmɔ*, aired on August 4, 2020.
3. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman – **two (2)** during Wontumi Radio’s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 4, 2020.
4. Kennedy Ohene Agyapong, NPP MP for Assin Central – **three (3)** during Asempa FM’s *Ɛkosii Sen* programme aired on August 4, 2020.
5. Bernard Antwi Boasiako, also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman – **one (1)** during Wontumi Radio’s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 5, 2020.

6. Mugabe Maase, host of Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme – **two (2)** during the August 5, 2020 edition of the programme.
7. Gordon Asare-Bediako, the co-host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point* – **two (2)** during August 6, 2020 edition of the programme. The programme was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
8. Mugabe Maase, host of Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme – **four (4)** during the August 6, 2020 edition of the programme.
9. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman – **two (2)** during Wontumi Radio's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 6, 2020.
10. Gordon Asare-Bediako, co-host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point* – **one (1)** during Oman FM's *National Agenda* aired on August 6, 2020.
11. Kennedy Ohene Agyapong, NPP MP for Assin-Central – during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* – **three (3)** during August 6, 2020 edition of the programme. The programme was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
12. Mugabe Maase, host of Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme – **one (1)** during the August 7, 2020 edition of the programme.
13. Ernest Owusu-Bempah, Communication Director of the Ghana National Gas Company – **two (2)** during on Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 10, 2020.
14. Kwabena Kwakye, the host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point*– **one (1)** during the August 11, 2020 edition of the programme. The programme was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
15. Nana Obiri Boahen, NPP Deputy General Secretary affectionately known as *Original Abronye DC* – **one (1)** in an interview on Happy FM's Afternoon Political Show *Epa Hoa Daben* aired on August 11, 2020.
16. A caller identified as “One Day” (political affiliation not mentioned) – **one (1)** during Eagle FM's *Eagle Breakfast* show aired on August 11, 2020.
17. Richard Boadu, PPP Regional Communication Officer - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 11, 2020.
18. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman – **three (3)** during Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 12, 2020.
19. Kwabena Kwakye, the host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point*– **one (1)** during August 13, 2020 edition of the programme which was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.

20. Kwesi Adormaa Jr., NDC Communication Team member – **one (1)** during Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme aired on August 14, 2020.
21. Prince Kumi, an NPP member - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 14, 2020.
22. Anthony Nukpenu, NDC Greater Accra Regional Organiser- **one (1)** during Peace FM's *The Platform* aired on August 17, 2020.
23. Maurice Ampaw, a legal practitioner (political affiliation not mentioned) - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV aired on August 17, 2020.
24. Gloria Yaa Amponsah, NDC Communication Team member for Tain Constituency- **one (1)** during Tain FM's Morning Political Show *Anɔpa Nkɔmmɔ* aired on August 18, 2020.
25. Benasco Ampong, General Secretary for Professionals for Change Alliance and NPP member - **one (1)** during August 18, 2020 edition of Oman FM's *Boiling Point* programme which was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
26. Mugabe Maase, host of Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme – **one (1)** during the August 19, 2020 edition of the programme.
27. Kwabena Kwakye, the co-host of Oman FM's *National Agenda* - **two (2)** during August 20, 2020 edition of the programme
28. Prince Kumi, an NPP member – **two (2)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 21, 2020.
29. Kennedy Ohene Agyapong, NPP MP for Assin Central – **one (1)** in an interview on Oman FM's *National Agenda* programme aired on August 24, 2020.
30. James Tano, the Tain Constituency Secretary for the NDC – **one (1)** during Tain FM's Morning Political Show *Anɔpa Nkɔmmɔ* programme aired on August 24, 2020.
31. Bernard Antwi Boasiako popularly known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman – **two (2)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 25, 2020.
32. Dr. Kwasi Kyei, NPP Ashanti Regional Communication Director – **one (1)** during Ashh FM's *Keynote* programme aired on August 25, 2020.
33. Kwame Baffoe also known as Abronye DC, NPP Bono Regional Chairman – **one (1)** during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* aired on August 25, 2020 edition of the programme which was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
34. Kennedy Ohene Agyapong, NPP MP for Assin Central – **one (1)** during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* programme aired on August 25, 2020. The programme was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.



35. Gordon Asare Bediako, the co-host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point* – **one (1)** during August 25, 2020 edition of the programme. The programme was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
36. Kwabena Kwakye, the host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point* – **two (2)** during August 25, 2020 edition of the programme. The programme was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
37. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 27, 2020.
38. Richard Boadu, PPP Regional Communication Officer - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 27, 2020.
39. Mugabe Maase, the host of Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme – **two (2)** during August 27, 2020 edition of the programme.
40. Nana Kwadwo Amankwah, Host, read a text message from Kwame Danso - **one (1)** during Ashh FM's *Keynote* programme aired on August 27, 2020.
41. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 28, 2020.
42. Kwaku Boahene, NDC National Deputy Communication Officer – **one (1)** during Adom FM's *Dwasa Nsem* aired on August 31, 2020.
43. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 31, 2020.

## Unsubstantiated Allegations

1. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 4, 2020.
2. Azzey Baba, NDC Communication Team member for Tain Constituency - **one (1)** during Tain FM's Morning Political Show *Anɔpa Nkɔmmɔ* aired on August 4, 2020.
3. Alhaji Gauf, NPP Communication Team member for Bono Region - **one (1)** during Tain FM's Morning Political Show *Anɔpa Nkɔmmɔ* aired on August 4, 2020.
4. Kwabena Kwakye, the host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point*– **one (1)** during August 6, 2020 edition of the programme which was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
5. Gordon Asare-Bediako, the co-host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point* – **one (1)** during August 6, 2020 edition of the programme which was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.

6. Wilson Daboo, NPP Upper East Regional Communication team member – **one (1)** during Radio A1' s *Critical Issues* aired on August 7, 2020.
7. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 7, 2020.
8. Richard Appiah Kubi also known as Dada Appiah, Tain Constituency NPP Communication Officer - **one (1)** during Tain FM's Morning Political Show *Anɔpa Nkɔmmɔ* aired on August 10, 2020.
9. Daakyehene Adusi Poku, a Presenter on Ashh FM – **one (1)** during the Newspaper review segment of the Morning Show *National Agenda* aired on August 11, 2020.
10. Freda Prempeh, Deputy Minister of Gender, Children and Social Protection (NPP) and MP for Tano North - **one (1)** during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* on August 11, 2020 edition of the programme which was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
11. Frank Frederick Danquah, NPP Communication Team member - **one (1)** during Ashh FM's *Keynote* programme aired on August 11, 2020.
12. Gordon Asare Bediako, the co- host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point* – **one (1)** during August 11, 2020 edition of the programme. The programme was broadcast on Ashh FM.
13. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 11, 2020.
14. Richard Boadu, PPP Regional Communication Officer - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV aired on August 11, 2020.
15. Kofi Owusu Omar, GCPP Ashanti Regional Chairman – **two (2)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV aired on August 11, 2020.
16. Mugabe Maase, host of Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme – **one (1)** during the August 12, 2020 edition of the programme.
17. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV aired on August 12, 2020.
18. Mugabe Maase, host of Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme – **one (1)** during the August 13, 2020 edition of the programme.
19. Gideon Boako, NPP Special Aid to the Vice President – **one (1)** during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* aired on August 13, 2020 edition of the programme which was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
20. Maurice Ampaw, a legal practitioner (political affiliation not mentioned) - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV aired on August 17, 2020.
21. John Darko, lecturer at GIMPA and a member of the NPP Suame Constituency - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 18, 2020.
22. Bernard Antwi Boasiako popularly known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM' s *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV aired on August 19, 2020.

23. Bernard Antwi Boasiako also known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 20, 2020.
24. Akua Donkor, Leader and founder of the Ghana Freedom Party (GFP)- **one (1)** in an interview on Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 20, 2020.
25. Kwame Baffoe also known as Abronye DC, NPP Bono Regional Chairman – **two (2)** during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* aired on August 25, 2020 edition of the programme which was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
26. Kennedy Ohene Agyapong, NPP MP for Assin Central – **one (1)** during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* programme aired on August 25, 2020. The programme was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
27. Bernard Antwi Boasiako popularly known as Chairman Wontumi, NPP Ashanti Regional Chairman - **one (1)** during Wontumi FM's *Morning Show* which picked the feed from Wontumi TV on August 26, 2020.
28. Kennedy Ohene Agyapong, NPP MP for Assin Central – **one (1)** during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* programme aired on August 27, 2020. The programme was also broadcast live on Ashh FM.
29. Kofi Akpaloo, Flagbearer and Founder of LPG – **one (1)** during Hello FM's "*Akoko Abon*" aired on August 29, 2020 which was also picked by Peace FM.

## Threats

1. Kennedy Ohene Agyapong, NPP MP for Assin Central – **one (1)** during Asempa FM's *Ekosii Sen* programme aired on August 4, 2020.
2. Mugabe Maase, host of Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme – **one (1)** during the August 7, 2020 edition of the programme.
3. Issah Kantagyere, Former Upper West Regional Communications Officer and currently a member of the Communication Team (NDC) – **one (1)** during Radio Progress's *Super Morning Show* aired on August 29, 2020.

## Provocative Remarks

1. Gideon Boako, NPP Special Aid to the Vice President– **one (1)** during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* programme aired on August 13, 2020. The programme was broadcast live on Ashh FM.
2. Kwame Baffoe, also known as Abronye DC, NPP Bono Regional Chairman – **one (1)** during Oman FM's *Boiling Point* programme aired on August 25, 2020. The programme was broadcast live on Ashh FM.

## Divisive Remarks

1. Emmanuel Nyame Gregory, NDC Tain Constituency Youth Organizer- **one (1)** during Tain FM's Morning Political Show *Anɔpa Nkɔmmɔ* aired on August 10, 2020.

*As a policy, the MFWA does not publish the indecent expressions people make since it amounts to rebroadcasting those remarks. The specific expressions made by people cited in our reports are, however, available at the MFWA for verification by those cited.*

## 2.5 Radio Stations and Incidents of Indecent Expressions

12 out of the 15 radio stations monitored recorded indecent expressions. Kumasi-based Wontumi FM recorded the highest (34) indecent expressions on its morning show. Accra-based Oman FM recorded (28) indecent expressions on two of its major programmes – *Boiling Point* (24) and *National Agenda* (4). Kumasi-based Ashh FM recorded (28) indecent expressions across three programmes – *Boiling Point* (24), *Keynote* (3) and *National Agenda* (1). Power FM also based in Accra, recorded 14 indecent expressions – all on its afternoon political show titled, *Inside Politics*. Nsawkaw-based Tain FM recorded seven indecent expressions over the period. The frequency of indecent expressions recorded on all the 12 radio stations are presented in Table 3 below:

**Table 3: Radio Stations that Recorded Indecent Expressions**

Radio Station	Frequency of Indecent Expressions
Wontumi Radio	34
Oman FM	28
Ashh FM **	28
Power FM	14
Tain FM	7
Asempa FM	4
Peace FM ***	3
Eagle FM	1
Happy FM	1
Adom FM	1
A1 Radio	1
Radio Progress	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>99</b>

*Note: \*\* Twenty-four (24) of the indecent expressions recorded on Accra-based Oman FM were also recorded on Kumasi-based Ashh FM.*

*\*\*\* One (1) indecent expression recorded on Accra-based Peace FM was also recorded on Kumasi-based Hello FM.*

## Assessment of Moderation of Programmes by Hosts

During the monitoring, Moderators/Hosts/Presenters are also assessed on how they conduct themselves on their respective programmes and also, how they handle their programmes to ensure that hate speech and other indecent expressions are not used on their respective platforms. Progressively, a number of moderators continue to make efforts to prevent the use of indecent expressions on their platforms. The MFWA commends such moderators and encourages all others to be professional in the discharge of their duties.

However, from the monitoring period (August 1-31, 2020), some moderators directly engaged in the use of indecent expressions. Specifically, Mugabe Maase, host of Accra-based Power FM's *Inside Politics* programme, made 13 indecent expressions. Kwabena Kwakye, host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point* and Gordon Asare Bediako, the co-host of Oman FM's *Boiling Point* also recorded 7 and 6 indecent expressions respectively.

### 3.0 Conclusion and Recommendations

In consideration of the above findings, the MFWA makes the following recommendations:

- Leaders of the various political parties, especially the NDC and the NPP should encourage their representatives, affiliates and communicators to focus on issues in their discourse on radio and desist from using indecent expressions.
- Radio stations, especially presenters/ moderators should handle their programmes with professionalism by desisting from using indecent expressions and insisting on the use of decent expressions by persons who appear on their programmes.
- Radio stations and programme managers must know the reputation of guests/discussants and their penchant to use abusive language on their shows and therefore avoid inviting such individuals.
- The National Media Commission (NMC), the Ghana Independent Broadcasters Association (GIBA) and the Ghana Journalists Association (GJA) are encouraged to use these findings and subsequent ones to inform remedial actions and processes.
- The electorate are encouraged to follow and consider the findings from the monitoring reports to know which political parties engage in issues-based public discourse to help inform and guide their voting decisions.



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